ARAID Foundation - GAP Analysis

STEP 1: Internal analysis for ARAID Foundation

The Human Resources Strategy for Researchers incorporating the Charter and Code

Step I - An internal analysis by ARAID, involving all ARAID Staff, to compare policies and practices against the Charter & Code principles

HRS4R Pre - Step I actions:

The ARAID Foundation endorsed the charter and code for researchers

The ARAID foundation joined the 4th Cohort of Institutions aiming to implement an HRS4R

Methodology:

- 1. Communication of the start of HRS4R procedure. Information provided to all Staff.
- 2. Organization of a Plenary Meeting with all Staff of ARAID, informing about the HRS4R process.
- 3. Organisation of a working group with 3 ARAID researchers (volunteers out of total 40) + Director, Project Manager and Secretary.
- 4. Working group GAP analysis.
 - a. Revision on the guestionnaire-GAP analysis template provided by the EU
 - b. Filled present situation, legal requirements, local national and EU legislation.
 - c. Initial priorization of the Charter & Code principles, discussion within the working group.
 - d. Revision of Good Practices by other Institutions.
 - e. Organization of a National Meeting with other HRS4R Institutions, to share best practices and EU& national legal frame.
 - f. Identification of a strategy suiting the size and characteristics (umbrella) of ARAID (IMDEA Institute).
 - g. Decision to perform a survey using all questions in the GAP analysis template by all ARAID Researchers to identify the main Charter & Code principles in opinion of all the staff, and obtain feedback on how the Researchers did perceive ARAID situation.
 - h. Study of the results and priorization of both working group and survey demands.
 - i. Decision to stablish a Quality Process to support the HRS4R plan implementation.
 - j. Decision to stablish actions within 2 foundation ruling documents to support and standardize their implementation.

GAP Analysis Page 1 of 32

SURVEY on Charter & Code principles:

The working group decided to imitate one of the Good Practices Example (that of Foundation IMDEA) and run a survey on the Charter & Code principles for all research personnel, including all points on the GAP analysis template - Charter & Code principles template.

The survey and its results are available online at: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/1jKY9zTlqsjsOJeuNmHBmoGZBNzv8YSK77fSHQcysAG0/viewform

The survey enabled the whole research personnel to provide their opinion, prioritize and propose actions, and results serve as revision of the working group preselected areas/principles of initial actions. It was considered also as a way to evaluate the perception of the present situation of the Foundation at the start of the HRS4R process and establish a first channel of communication between Direction and Research Staff on HRS4R.

The survey requested to value the actual state of each point of the Charter & Code principles in ARAID, to assign priority to tackle this principle, and also propose initial actions. The survey was answered by all the Research personnel of ARAID. Research personnel of ARAID are at R2 R3 or R4 in their career stage. Example on question 1 and 2 (of 40):

I. Ethical and professional aspects

1. Research freedom

Researchers should focus their research for the good of mankind and for expanding the frontiers of scientific knowledge, while enjoying the freedom of thought and expression, and the freedom to identify methods by which problems are solved, according to recognised ethical principles and practices. Researchers should, however, recognise the limitations to this freedom that could arise as a result of particular research circumstances (including supervision/guidance/management) or operational constraints, e.g. for budgetary or infrastructural reasons or, especially in the industrial sector, for reasons of intellectual property protection. Such limitations should not, however, contravene recognised ethical principles and practices, to which researchers have to adhere.

Present Status at ARAID
Please assign a Percentage of Completion / Coverage of this principle at ARAID
•
Priority to tackle the issue?

Which priority do you assign to this item in the future ARAID action plan

(Optional) Propose actions: Actions proposed should be accurate and realistic. Propose your actions. Please keep actions in SMART: Simple, Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound.

GAP Analysis Page 2 of 32

2. Ethical principles

Researchers should adhere to the recognised ethical practices and fundamental ethical principles appropriate to their discipline(s) as well as to ethical standards as documented in the different national, sectoral or institutional Codes of Ethics.

Present Status at ARAID

Please assign a Percentage of Completion / Coverage of this principle at ARAID

Priority to tackle the issue?

Which priority do you assign to this item in the future ARAID action plan



(Optional) Propose actions: Actions proposed should be accurate and realistic. Propose your actions. Please keep actions in SMART: Simple, Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound.

Extract from the HRS4R Survey – Principles set by ARAID Researchers as having top priority

Survey Questions	(A+)+A	(A+)+A+B
25) Stability and Permanence of Employment	86%	97%
8) Dissemination, Exploitation of Results	73%	97%
28) Career Development	70%	94%
26) Funding and Salaries	76%	92%
22) Recognition of the Profession	72%	92%
39) Access to Research Training and Continuous Dev.	68%	92%
24) Working Conditions	77%	91%
23) Research Environment	79%	90%
7) Good Practice in Research	68%	90%
31) Intellectual Property Rights	63%	90%

GAP Analysis Page 3 of 32

Actions & Principles

WORKING GROUP: The outcome of the working group established the need for stablishing a quality process and prepare statuary reference documents that will serve as internal rules of the Foundation and will enable a quality process for the HRS4R implementation.

These 2 documents do contain many of the improvement actions required by the GAP analyses, other deliverables were envisaged as well.

The main deliverables:

- 1. Best Practices (BP) Manual/Code for Research, in ARAID: This Document will contain the welcome information for new researchers and serve as a charter & code itself within ARAID, containing the description of the rights and obligations of the Researchers and External Evaluators, stablishing procedures for evaluation of the External evaluator capacity and performance as well.
- 2. Reference Document of ARAID Internal Rules (IR): There are several routine activities not included in the Foundation Legal Statutes. The GAP analysis evidenced that the Foundation lacks an internal ruling document in which define certain procedures such as those with Career development and prospect, roles tasks and responsibilities of the research and administrative staff, including also IPR rules for authorship, and exploitation of results, and particularly on the evaluation and recruitment.
- 3. Annual Training Plan (its related actions include provisions for training on Dissemination and IPR)
- 4. Report on Risk assessment for each job (coordinated with Health Check results and Data privacy revision and training).
- 5. Legal Frame Agreements with Host Institutions (the existing and new ones will accommodate actions on Researchers Careers and working conditions)
- 6. ARAID Website and Intranet as main channel for Dissemination of the Foundation activity and Researcher's achievements (it includes actions on service catalogue, publication of results, and transparency of processes and procedures. ARAID Intranet and new procedure for preparation of Research Reports (individual progress and overall annual reports)

GAP Analysis Page 4 of 32

Step II – Annual (and continuous) Update including changes to Plan and latest legislation.

GAP ANALYSIS UPDATED

Last version update: Sept 2021

The Human Resources Strategy for Researchers incorporating the Charter and Code

I. Ethical and professional aspects

1. Research freedom: Researchers should focus their research for the good of mankind and for expanding the frontiers of scientific knowledge, while enjoying the freedom of thought and expression, and the freedom to identify methods by which problems are solved, according to recognised ethical principles and practices. Researchers should, however, recognise the limitations to this freedom that could arise as a result of particular research circumstances (including supervision/guidance/management) or operational constraints, e.g. for budgetary or infrastructural reasons or, especially in the industrial sector, for reasons of intellectual property protection. Such limitations should not, however, contravene recognised ethical principles and practices, to which researchers have to adhere.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Araid Legal Statutes	1- Preparation of the documents Best Practices Manual/Code for Research, in ARAID and	1- Annually and/or when changes to legislation are announced.
Recommendations for the implementation of good scientific practice— Comité de Bioética de España	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	Reference Document of ARAID Internal Rules (IR) and Board Approval	Administration Department and Board Members
Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon	Regional R&D Plan: "Plan Aragonés de Investigación y Desarrollo"	2- Document Repository	

GAP Analysis Page 5 of 32

Spanish Constitution Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations Law 19/2013 about transparency, public	"Internal Regulation of Host Research Centres" Internal Rules	2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated.
information Access and Good management Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute	Best Practices Manual/Code for Research	Administration Department

2. Ethical principles

Researchers should adhere to the recognised ethical practices and fundamental ethical principles appropriate to their discipline(s) as well as to ethical standards as documented in the different national, sectorial or institutional Codes of Ethics.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Recommendations for the implementation of good scientific practice – Comité de Bioética de España Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Araid Legal Statutes Frame agreements with Host Institutions	1- Preparation of the documents Best Practices Manual and Internal Rules (IR) and Board Approval	1- Annual reviewAdministration Department andBoard Members2- Continuous process - updated

GAP Analysis Page **6** of **32**

Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations	Internal Rules Best Practices Manual/Code for Research	2- Document Repository	when new documents are generated. Administration Department
Law 19/2013 about transparency, public information Access and Good management			
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			
Law 31/1995 on Occupational Risk Prevention			

3. Professional responsibility

Researchers should make every effort to ensure that their research is relevant to society and does not duplicate research previously carried out elsewhere. They must avoid plagiarism of any kind and abide by the principle of intellectual property and joint data ownership in the case of research carried out in collaboration with a supervisor(s) and/or other researchers. The need to validate new observations by showing that experiments are reproducible should not be interpreted as plagiarism, provided that the data to be confirmed are explicitly quoted. Researchers should ensure, if any aspect of their work is delegated, that the person to whom it is delegated has the competence to carry it out.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on Patents Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations	Frame agreements with Host Institutions Internal Rules Best Practices Manual/Code for Research	1- Preparation of the documents Best Practices Manual and Internal Rules (IR) and Board Approval 2- Document Repository	1- Annual review Administration Department and Board Members 2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated. Administration Department

GAP Analysis Page **7** of **32**

4. Professional attitude

Researchers should be familiar with the strategic goals governing their research environment and funding mechanisms, and should seek all necessary approvals before starting their research or accessing the resources provided. They should inform their employers, funders or supervisor when their research project is delayed, redefined or completed, or give notice if it is to be terminated earlier or suspended for whatever reason.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	1- Preparation of the documents Best Practices Code and Internal Rules (IR) and Board Approval	1- Annual review Administration Department and Board Members
Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages	Internal Rules of Host Institutions	2- Document Repository	2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated. Administration Department

5. Contractual and legal obligations: Researchers at all levels must be familiar with the national, sectoral or institutional regulations governing training and/or working conditions. This includes Intellectual Property Rights regulations, and the requirements and conditions of any sponsor or funders, independently of the nature of their contract. Researchers should adhere to such regulations by delivering the required results (e.g. thesis, publications, patents, reports, new products development, etc) as set out in the terms and conditions of the contract or equivalent document.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon		1- Preparation of the documents Best Practices Code and Internal Rules (IR) and Board Approval	1- Annual review Administration Department and Board Members

GAP Analysis Page 8 of 32

Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on Patents	Internal Rules Best Practices Manual/Code for Research Employment contracts	2- Document Repository	2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated. Administration Department
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6. Accountability: Researchers need to be aware that they are accountable towards their employers, funders or other related public or private bodies as well as, on more ethical grounds, towards society as a whole. In particular, researchers funded by public funds are also accountable for the efficient use of taxpayers' money. Consequently, they should adhere to the principles of sound, transparent and efficient financial management and cooperate with any authorised audits of their research, whether undertaken by their employers/funders or by ethics committees. Methods of collection and analysis, the outputs and, where applicable, details of the data should be open to internal and external scrutiny, whenever necessary and as requested by the appropriate authorities.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 38/2003 of 17 November on General Subsidies	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	1-Internal annual report	1- Annually and/or when changes to legislation are announced.
Decree 148/2013, of 10 September, of the Government of Aragon, which establishes the regulatory bases for the granting of subsidies in research, innovation and information society, modified by Decree 193/2014, of 18 November, of the Government of Aragon	Routine Practices Internal Rules Best Practices Manual/Code for Research	2- Intranet +website	Administration Department 2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated.

GAP Analysis Page 9 of 32

Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations		Administration (Communications)
Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed		Department
on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on		
Patents		
Law 19/2013 about transparency, public		
information Access and Good management		

7. Good practice in research

Researchers should at all times adopt safe working practices, in line with national legislation, including taking the necessary precautions for health and safety and for recovery from information technology disasters, e.g. by preparing proper back-up strategies. They should also be familiar with the current national legal requirements regarding data protection and confidentiality protection requirements, and undertake the necessary steps to fulfil them at all times.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Recommendations for the implementation of good scientific practice – Comité de Bioética de España	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	Report on evaluation risks in jobs	Continuous Process revised priodically (by law)
Law 3/2018 of 5 December on the Protection of Personal Data and General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679	Routine Practices Inscription in the General Data Protection Registry		Administration Department and Regional Private Health Insurance (MAZ) and SPMAS
Law 31/1995 on Occupational Risk Prevention Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon			

8. Dissemination, exploitation of results: All researchers should ensure, in compliance with their contractual arrangements, that the results of their research are disseminated and exploited, e.g. communicated, transferred into other research settings or, if appropriate, commercialised. Senior researchers, in particular, are

GAP Analysis Page 10 of 32

expected to take a lead in ensuring that research is fruitful and that results are either exploited commercially or made accessible to the public (or both) whenever the opportunity arises.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on Patents Royal Decree 55/2002, of 18 January, on exploitation and transfer of inventions made in public research entities, in accordance with the provisions of article 20 of Law 11/1986, of 20 March, on Patents.	Project results Internal Rules Best Practices Manual/Code for Research	1 -Training on Communication skills towards public media – Annual Training Plan 2 - Annual report research activity 3- Rules to acknowledge Authorship. + Research activity (Intranet+website)	 1 – Training Discontinued. 2- Continuous in website 3- Host Institution agreements. Revised periodically, at least at each change of workprogramme. + Ongoing Administration Department

GAP Analysis Page 11 of 32

^{9.} Public engagement: Researchers should ensure that their research activities are made known to society at large in such a way that they can be understood by non-specialists, thereby improving the public's understanding of science. Direct engagement with the public will help researchers to better understand public interest in priorities for science and technology and also the public's concerns.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Act 50/2002 of 26 December on Foundations Law19/2013 about transparency, public information Access and Good management	Routine activities Best Practices Manual/Code for Research Project results Website	Annual report research activity + Research activity (Intranet+website)	Annually + Ongoing Administration Department

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	practices		
Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the	Araid Legal Statutes	1- Preparation of the documents	Annual review
effective equality of men and women		Best Practices Code and Internal	Administration Department and Board
Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality		Rules (IR) and Board Approval	Members
Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability	Routine Practices	2- Document Repository	2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated.
Spanish Constitution	COFUND evaluation procedures		Administration Department
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			

11. Evaluation/ appraisal systems: Employers and/or funders should introduce for all researchers, including senior researchers, evaluation/appraisal systems for

GAP Analysis Page 12 of 32

assessing their professional performance on a regular basis and in a transparent manner by an independent (and, in the case of senior researchers, preferably international) committee.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute Law 38/2003 of 17 November on General Subsidies Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages	Routine Practices Routine Practices and regional Projects Agreement with CNEAI for the evaluation of research activity	1- Preparation of the documentsBest Practices Code and InternalRules (IR) and Board Approval2- Document Repository	 1- Annual review Administration Department and Board Members 2- Continuous process - updated when new documents are generated. Administration Department

II. Recruitment

12. Recruitment: Employers and/or funders should ensure that the entry and admission standards for researchers, particularly at the beginning at their careers, are clearly specified and should also facilitate access for disadvantaged groups or for researchers returning to a research career, including teachers (of any level) returning to a research career. Employers and/or funders of researchers should adhere to the principles set out in the Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers when appointing or recruiting researchers.

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Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who	
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices			
this principle)				

GAP Analysis Page 13 of 32

Spanish Constitution Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Routine practices	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website	1- (Annual review) and Call information at each Recruitment Call
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23,	ARAIDEU COFUND recruitment rules	2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet	2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated.
which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute	THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF	3-Employment contracts	3-At the end of each Call. Administration Department
Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the effective equality of men and women			
Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality			
Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability			
Royal Legislative Decree 8/2015, of October 30, approving the revised text of the General Law of Social Security			
13. Recruitment (Code): Employers and/or funder comparable, as well as tailored to the type of possibuld not be so specialised as to discourage suit career development prospects. Moreover, the tire should be realistic.	sitions advertised. Advertisements shoul able applicants. Employers should inclu-	d give a broad description of know de a description of the working con	ledge and competencies required, and ditions and entitlements, including
Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page 14 of 32

Spanish Constitution Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Routine practices	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website	1- Annual review and Call information at each Recruitment Call
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon		2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet	2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated.
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute		muanet	
Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the effective equality of men and women			
Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability			
Royal Legislative Decree 8/2015, of October 30, approving the revised text of the General Law of Social Security	COFUND recruitment strategy		

14. Selection (Code): Selection committees should bring together diverse expertise and competences and should have an adequate gender balance and, where appropriate and feasible, include members from different sectors (public and private) and disciplines, including from other countries and with relevant experience to assess the candidate. Whenever possible, a wide range of selection practices should be used, such as external expert assessment and face-to-face interviews. Members of selection panels should be adequately trained should be realistic.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page 15 of 32

Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the effective equality of men and women Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability	Routine practices COFUND recruitment strategy	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website 2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet 3 - Rate the Evaluator/Scientific Committee Performance and preparation.	1- Annual review and Call information at each Recruitment Call 2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department 3- At each call. Administration Department and Board Approval (if required)
Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability			

15. Transparency (Code): Candidates should be informed, prior to the selection, about the recruitment process and the selection criteria, the number of available positions and the career development prospects. They should also be informed after the selection process about the strengths and weaknesses of their applications.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Routine practices COFUND recruitment strategy	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website 2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet	1- Annual review and Call information at each Recruitment Call2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated.Administration Department

GAP Analysis Page 16 of 32

Law 38/2003 of 17 November on General Subsidies		
Law 19/2013 about transparency, public information Access and Good management		

16. Judging merit (Code): The selection process should take into consideration the whole range of experience of the candidates. While focusing on their overall potential as researchers, their creativity and level of independence should also be considered. This means that merit should be judged qualitatively as well as quantitatively, focusing on outstanding results within a diversified career path and not only on the number of publications. Consequently, the importance of bibliometric indices should be properly balanced within a wider range of evaluation criteria, such as teaching, supervision, teamwork, knowledge transfer, management of research and innovation and public awareness activities. For candidates from an industrial background, particular attention should be paid to any contributions to patents, development or inventions.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute Law 38/2003 of 17 November on General Subsidies	Routine Practices	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website 2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet 3 - Rate the Evaluator/Scientific Committee Performance and preparation.	 1- Annual review and Call information at each Recruitment Call 2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department 3- At each call. Administration Department and Board Approval (if required)

GAP Analysis Page 17 of 32

17. Variations in the chronological order of CVs (Code): Career breaks or variations in the chronological order of CVs should not be penalised, but regarded as an evolution of a career, and consequently, as a potentially valuable contribution to the professional development of researchers towards a multidimensional career track. Candidates should therefore be allowed to submit evidence-based CVs, reflecting a representative array of achievements and qualifications appropriate to the post for which application is being made. **Existing Institutional rules and/or Actions required** When/Who **Relevant legislation** (permitting or impeding the implementation of practices this principle) Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and **Routine Practices** Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, Each Selection Process establishes which approves the revised text of the Law of the general criteria for selection. The the Workers' Statute evaluation of the Chronological order depends on each process. Law 38/2003 of 17 November on General **Subsidies**

18. Recognition of mobility experience (Code): Any mobility experience, e.g. a stay in another country/region or in another research setting (public or private) or a				
change from one discipline or sector to another,	change from one discipline or sector to another, whether as part of the initial research training or at a later stage of the research career, or virtual mobility			
experience, should be considered as a valuable co	ontribution to the professional developr	ment of a researcher.		
Relevant legislation Existing Institutional rules and/or Actions required When/Who				
(permitting or impeding the implementation of practices				
this principle)				

GAP Analysis Page 18 of 32

Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute Frame agreements with Host Institutions the agreements with Host Institutions 3-Service and Innovation in public 2-Implications Frame agreements with Host Institutions 3-Service and Innovation in public 2-Implications in the agreements with Host Institutions	nd selection process – IR and ublication in ARAID website Improve the use and review ne appropriateness of the stranet Service Catalogue of the ARAID esearchers Activity	1- February 2016 (Annual review) and Call information at each Recruitment Call 2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department 3- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department
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19. Recognition of qualifications (Code): Employers and/or funders should provide for appropriate assessment and evaluation of the academic and professional qualifications, including non-formal qualifications, of all researchers, in particular within the context of international and professional mobility. They should inform themselves and gain a full understanding of rules, procedures and standards governing the recognition of such qualifications and, consequently, explore existing national law, conventions and specific rules on the recognition of these qualifications through all available channels.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
this principle) Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Routine practices	1- Transparency in evaluation and selection process – IR and publication in ARAID website 2-Improve the use and review the appropriateness of the intranet	1- Annual review and Call information at each Recruitment Call 2- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department

20. Seniority (Code): The levels of qualifications required should be in line with the needs of the position and not be set as a barrier to entry. Recognition and evaluation of qualifications should focus on judging the achievements of the person rather than his/her circumstances or the reputation of the institution where the qualifications were gained. As professional qualifications may be gained at an early stage of a long career, the pattern of lifelong professional development should also be recognised.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page 19 of 32

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21. Postdoctoral appointments (Code): Clear rules and explicit guidelines for the recruitment and appointment of postdoctoral researchers, including the maximum duration and the objectives of such appointments, should be established by the institutions appointing postdoctoral researchers. Such guidelines should take into account time spent in prior postdoctoral appointments at other institutions and take into consideration that the postdoctoral status should be transitional, with the primary purpose of providing additional professional development opportunities for a research career in the context of long-term career prospects.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Routine Practices – Call Selection Criteria. And Performance evaluations.	Evaluation of merits	Continuous process – Internal and external periodic evaluations. Administration Department
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			
Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages			
Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon			

III. Working conditions and social security

22. Recognition of the profession: All researchers engaged in a research career should be recognized as professionals and be treated accordingly. This should

GAP Analysis Page **20** of **32**

commence at the beginning of their careers, namely at postgraduate level, and should include all levels, regardless of their classification at national level (e.g. employee, postgraduate student, doctoral candidate, postdoctoral fellow, civil servants).

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	ARAID Legal Statutes	Evaluation of merits	Continuous process – Internal and external periodic evaluations.
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon			Administration Department
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			·
Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon	Frame agreements with Host Institutions		

23. Research environment: Employers and/or funders of researchers should ensure that the most stimulating research or research training environment is created which offers appropriate equipment, facilities and opportunities, including for remote collaboration over research networks, and that the national or sectorial regulations concerning health and safety in research are observed. Funders should ensure that adequate resources are provided in support of the agreed work programme.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Legal Statutes	Review Frame Agreements with Host Institutions	Revised annually and updated if required (at least each start of EU Work Program)
Law 31/1995 on Occupational Risk Prevention	Research Strategic Plan of ARAGON		Administration Department and Host Institution representatives

GAP Analysis Page **21** of **32**

Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	
Decree 148/2013, of September 10, of the Government of Aragon, by which the bases are established regulations for the granting of subsidies in subject of research, innovation and society of the information		

24. Working conditions: Employers and/or funders should ensure that the working conditions for researchers, including for disabled researchers, provide where appropriate the flexibility deemed essential for successful research performance in accordance with existing national legislation and with national or sectorial collective-bargaining agreements. They should aim to provide working conditions which allow both women and men researchers to combine family and work, children and career. Particular attention should be paid, *inter alia*, to flexible working hours, part-time working, tele-working and sabbatical leave, as well as to the necessary financial and administrative provisions governing such arrangements.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and	Frame agreements with Host	Review Frame Agreements with	Revised annually and updated if
Innovation	Institutions	Host Institutions	required (at least each start of EU Work
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in			Program).
Aragon			Administration Department and Host
Law 31/1995 on Occupational Risk Prevention			Institution representatives
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23,	Routine Practices		
which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			
Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the			
effective equality of men and women			
Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality			
Law 1/2013 of 29 November, for the disability			

25. Stability and permanence of employment: Employers and/or funders should ensure that the performance of researchers is not undermined by instability of

GAP Analysis Page **22** of **32**

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	rms laid down in the <i>EU Directive on Fixed-Term Work</i> . Existing Institutional rules and/or Actions required V		
permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices			
his principle)				
aw 14/2011 of Science, Technology and	Internal Regulation of ARAID			
nnovation	Call conditions and requirements			
aw 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in	Undefined Contract type.			
ragon				
oyal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute				

26. Funding and salaries: Employers and/or funders of researchers should ensure that researchers enjoy fair and attractive conditions of funding and/or salaries with adequate and equitable social security provisions (including sickness and parental benefits, pension rights and unemployment benefits) in accordance with existing national legislation and with national or sectorial collective bargaining agreements. This must include researchers at all career stages including early-stage researchers, commensurate with their legal status, performance and level of qualifications and/or responsibilities.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			
Work national frame (and level) contracts	Routine Practices	Harmonisation (reduction of	Revised annually

GAP Analysis Page 23 of 32

Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	inequalities within same R level and responsibility)	Direction and Administration Department
Royal Legislative Decree 8/2015, of October 30, approving the revised text of the General Law of Social Security	Undefined Contract type.		
Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages			

27. Gender balance: Employers and/or funders should aim for a representative gender balance at all levels of staff, including at supervisory and managerial level. This should be achieved on the basis of an equal opportunity policy at recruitment and at the subsequent career stages without, however, taking precedence over quality and competence criteria. To ensure equal treatment, selection and evaluation committees should have an adequate gender balance.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the effective equality of men and women Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality	Routine Practices Recruitment strategy	Research Career - Reference Chapter in Internal Rules document	Revised annually 2021 Start of Gender balance Plan Administration Department and Board Approval

28. Career development: Employers and/or funders of researchers should draw up, preferably within the framework of their human resources management, a specific career development strategy for researchers at all stages of their career, regardless of their contractual situation, including for researchers on fixed-term contracts. It should include the availability of mentors involved in providing support and guidance for the personal and professional development of researchers, thus motivating them and contributing to reducing any insecurity in their professional future. All researchers should be made familiar with such provisions and arrangements.

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Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page **24** of **32**

Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	1-Research Career – ARAID	1- Revised annually – Direction and administrative department
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Organic Law 3/2007 of 22 March, for the effective equality of men and women Royal Decree 6/2019 of 1 march on equality Spanish Royal Decree 63/2006 of Researchers at training stages Law 14/2007, of 3 July, on biomedical research		2- Research Career – Host 3-Chapter in Internal Rules document	2-Revised periodically 3- Continuous process - updated when new content is generated. Administration Department and Board Approval

29. Value of mobility: Employers and/or funders must recognize the value of geographical, intersectorial, inter- and trans-disciplinary and virtual mobility as well as mobility between the public and private sector as an important means of enhancing scientific knowledge and professional development at any stage of a researcher's career. Consequently, they should build such options into the specific career development strategy and fully value and acknowledge any mobility experience within their career progression/appraisal system. This also requires that the necessary administrative instruments be put in place to allow the portability of both grants and social security provisions, in accordance with national legislation.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Permission procedures for leaves and stages.	Revision of the procedure, and applications.	Continuous process - updated when new applications arrived.
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute			Direction and administrative department
Law 14/2007, of 3 July, on biomedical research			

30. Access to career advice: Employers and/or funders should ensure that career advice and job placement assistance, either in the institutions concerned, or

GAP Analysis Page **25** of **32**

through collaboration with other structures, is offered to researchers at all stages of their careers, regardless of their contractual situation.					
Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who		
(permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	practices				
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Routine Practices Welcome package, new staff guidelines	Revision of the guideline	Continuous process - updated when new content is ready		
Royal Legislative Decree 2/2015, of October 23, which approves the revised text of the Law of the Workers' Statute	Annual plenary meetings		Administrative and communication		

31. Intellectual Property Rights: Employers and/or funders should ensure that researchers at all career stages reap the benefits of the exploitation (if any) of their R&D results through legal protection and, in particular, through appropriate protection of Intellectual Property Rights, including copyrights. Policies and practices should specify what rights belong to researchers and/or, where applicable, to their employers or other parties, including external commercial or industrial organisations, as possibly provided for under specific collaboration agreements or other types of agreement.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Routine Practices	1-Intellectual property rights text in Internal document	Revised annually and updated if required
Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon			Administration Department and Board Approval
		2-Reference in rules of procedure document	2- Revised annually and updated if required (at least each start of EU Work Program).

GAP Analysis Page **26** of **32**

Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on Patents Royal Decree Law 1/1996, Intellectual Property	Frame agreements with Host Institutions		
Royal Decree Law 1/1990, Intellectual Property			
Law			

32. Co-authorship: Co-authorship should be viewed positively by institutions when evaluating staff, as evidence of a constructive approach to the conduct of research. Employers and/or funders should therefore develop strategies, practices and procedures to provide researchers, including those at the beginning of their research careers, with the necessary framework conditions so that they can enjoy the right to be recognised and listed and/or quoted, in the context of their actual contributions, as co-authors of papers, patents, etc, or to publish their own research results independently from their supervisor(s).

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon Law 9/2003 on the promotion and coordination of research, development and transfer of knowledge in Aragon Law 11/1986, of March 20, on Patents, repealed on April 1, 2017 by Law 24/2015, of July 24, on Patents Royal Decree Law 1/1996, Intellectual Property	Routine Practices "Best Practices Code for Research, in the ARAID" Frame agreements with Host Institutions	Review Frame Agreements with Host Institutions	Revised annually and updated if required Administration Department and Host Institution representatives

33. Teaching

Teaching is an essential means for the structuring and dissemination of knowledge and should therefore be considered a valuable option within the researchers' career paths. However, teaching responsibilities should not be excessive and should not prevent researchers, particularly at the beginning of their careers, from carrying out their research activities. Employers and/or funders should ensure that teaching duties are adequately remunerated and taken into account in the evaluation/appraisal systems, and that time devoted by senior members of staff to the training of early stage researchers should be counted as part of their teaching commitment. Suitable training should be provided for teaching and coaching activities as part of the professional development of researchers.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page **27** of **32**

Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and	Routine Practices	nevise applications	Revised annually and updated when
Innovation			applications arrive.
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Frame agreements with Host Institutions		Direction and Administration

34. Complains/ appeals: Employers and/or funders of researchers should establish, in compliance with national rules and regulations, appropriate procedures, possibly in the form of an impartial (ombudsman-type) person to deal with complaints/appeals of researchers, including those concerning conflicts between supervisor(s) and early-stage researchers. Such procedures should provide all research staff with confidential and informal assistance in resolving work-related conflicts, disputes and grievances, with the aim of promoting fair and equitable treatment within the institution and improving the overall quality of the working environment.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of	practices		
this principle)			
	Internal procedures	Contact between direction and	General Assembly discussion points
		Researchers	Direction
			Administration Department

35. Participation in decision-making bodies

Employers and/or funders of researchers should recognize it as wholly legitimate, and indeed desirable, that researchers be represented in the relevant information, consultation and decision-making bodies of the institutions for which they work, so as to protect and promote their individual and collective interests as professionals and to actively contribute to the workings of the institution.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation	practices		
of this principle)			
	ARAID Statutes	Structure a rule for representation	All R levels representatives at HR group
		of Researchers	Renewed when Researchers opt to
			leave the group.

GAP Analysis Page 28 of 32

IV. Training

36. Relation with supervisors: Researchers in their training phase should establish a structured and regular relationship with their supervisor(s) and faculty/departmental representative(s) so as to take full advantage of their relationship with them. This includes keeping records of all work progress and research findings, obtaining feedback by means of reports and seminars, applying such feedback and working in accordance with agreed schedules, milestones, deliverables and/or research outputs.

Relevant legislation (permitting or impeding the implementation	Existing Institutional rules and/or practices	Actions required	When/Who
of this principle)	•		
	Routine Practices	1- Annual reports of the Host	1- Updated annually and revised in
	Frame agreements with Host	Institutions	internal external performance evaluations.
	Institutions	2- Review Frame Agreements with Host Institutions	2- Revised annually and updated if required (each EU- WP change)
			Administration Department and Host Institution representatives

37. Supervision and managerial duties: Senior researchers should devote particular attention to their multi-faceted role as supervisors, mentors, career advisors, leaders, project coordinators, managers or science communicators. They should perform these tasks to the highest professional standards. With regard to their role as supervisors or mentors of researchers, senior researchers should build up a constructive and positive relationship with the early-stage researchers, in order to set the conditions for efficient transfer of knowledge and for the further successful development of the researchers' careers.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation	practices		
of this principle)			
	Routine Practices	Updated information at Intranet.	Updated annually, when there is new
	Frame agreements with Host Institutions	Follow Up on Group Growth	content, and at least before end of the year for metrics.
			Administration and communication.

38. Continuing Professional Development: Researchers at all career stages should seek to continually improve themselves by regularly updating and expanding

GAP Analysis Page 29 of 32

their skills and competencies. This may be achie	eir skills and competencies. This may be achieved by a variety of means including, but not restricted to, formal training, workshops, conferences and e-learning.		
Relevant legislation Existing Institutional rules and/or		Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation of this principle)	practices		
		Appual Training Plan	
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Routine Practices	Annual Training Plan	ARAID side discontinued
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in	Frame agreements with Host		Host side, revised in performance and
Aragon	Institutions		Host Agreements.
			Administration Department and Host
			Institution representatives

39. Access to research training and continuous development: Employers and/or funders should ensure that all researchers at any stage of their career, regardless of their contractual situation, are given the opportunity for professional development and for improving their employability through access to measures for the continuing development of skills and competencies. Such measures should be regularly assessed for their accessibility, take up and effectiveness in improving competencies, skills and employability.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation	practices		
of this principle)			
Law 14/2011 of Science, Technology and Innovation	Training Courses Routine Practices	Annual reports of the Host Institutions	Updated annually
Law 17/2018 of Science and Innovation in Aragon	Frame agreements with Host Institutions		Administration Department and Host Institution representatives

40. Supervision: Employers and/or funders should ensure that a person is clearly identified to whom early-stage researchers can refer for the performance of their professional duties, and should inform the researchers accordingly. Such arrangements should clearly define that the proposed supervisors are sufficiently expert in supervising research, have the time, knowledge, experience, expertise and commitment to be able to offer the research trainee appropriate support and provide for the necessary progress and review procedures, as well as the necessary feedback mechanisms.

Relevant legislation	Existing Institutional rules and/or	Actions required	When/Who
(permitting or impeding the implementation	practices		
of this principle)			

GAP Analysis Page **30** of **32**

Routine Practices	1- Annual reports of the Host	1- Updated annually and revised in
nost institution Agreements	2- Review Frame Agreements with Host Institutions	internal external performance evaluations.2- Revised annually and updated if required.
		Administration Department and Host Institution representatives

GAP Analysis Page **31** of **32**

GAP Analysis Page 32 of 32